Crompton House

Year 9

Recipe Booklet

Nutrition

- 3 Bolognese (protein based meal)
- 4 Tuna & broccoli pasta bake - (carbohydrate meal) (pair work)
- 5 Wholemeal eggless sponge (low fat & vegan)
- 6 Leek & potato soup (low fat, carbohydrates, Vit C)

Bakery & raising agents

- 7 Pineapple upside down pudding (self-raising flour)
- 8 Swiss roll (mechanical raising agent air aeration)
- 9 American muffins (chemical raising agent baking powder)
- 10 Bread rolls (biological raising agent yeast)
- 11 Soda Bread (chemical raising agent bicarbonate of soda)

Foods around the world

- 12 Toad in the hole (Great Britain)
- 13 Rogan Josh Curry (India)
- 14 Spanish Chorizo & Butterbean Stew (Spain)

Food science

- 15 Lemon Meringue Pudding (foams, gelatinisation) (pair work)
- 17 Cheese & onion pastie (shortening)
- 18 Cauliflower cheese (gelatinisation)

Christmas

19 - Christmas shaped shortbread



Bolognese Sauce

Ingredients student need to bring:

250g mince beef400g can of chopped tomatoes1 onion

Ingredients supplied by school:

tbsp oil
 clove garlic
 x 15ml tomato puree (1 tbsp)
 tsp mixed dried herbs (5ml)
 50ml water if required

- 1. Peel and finely dice the onion.
- 2. Peel and crush garlic
- 3. Put 1 tbsp. oil into a saucepan, and add the garlic and onion.
- 4. Gently cook onion and garlic for 2-3mins until soft.
- 5. Add minced meat and cook until brown.
- 6. Add tinned tomatoes, tomato purée, mixed herbs and 50ml water if required.
- 7. Simmer for 15mins.



<u> Tuna & Broccoli Pasta Bake</u>

<u>(pair work)</u>

Ingredients supplied by school

- 100g pasta
- 100g broccoli (fresh or frozen)
- 100g tinned tuna
- 40g cheddar cheese
- 25g margarine
- 25 plain flour
- 250ml milk
- 1 x 15ml dried oregano (1 tsp)

<u>Method</u>

- 1. Bring a saucepan of water to the boil, and add pasta. Simmer for 10-12 mins, until al dente.
- 2. Grate the cheese and cut broccoli into small florets.
- 3. Drain tinned tuna in a sieve over the sink
- 4. While the pasta is cooking, prepare the cheese sauce by placing margarine, flour and milk into a clean saucepan. Put to one side.
- 5. During the last 5 minutes of the pasta boiling, add the broccoli to the pasta
- 6. When pasta and broccoli have cooked, drain in a colander over the sink
- 7. Place pan of cheese sauce ingredients onto the hob and heat gently, whisking continuously with a hand whisk until the sauce thickens.
- 8. Once the sauce thickens, remove from heat and add half of the grated cheese, whisking until it melts into a smooth consistency
- 9. Pour the pasta and broccoli into the pan of cheese sauce
- 10. Stir in the drained tuna and oregano
- 11. Pour into two ovenproof dishes
- 12. Sprinkle remaining cheese on top and grill until cheese is bubbling and golden

NOTE: Students MUST bring a suitable sized container with a lid

4



Wholemeal Eggless Sponge

This is a healthy and tasty variation of the classic Victoria sponge cake, and is suitable for vegans and those on a low fat diet.

Ingredients supplied by school:

125g wholemeal self-raising flour
1 tsp baking powder
90g caster sugar
3 tbsp oil
125ml water
½ tsp vanilla essence
50g dried fruit
Caster sugar for dusting



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Preheat oven to 180°C
- 2. Lightly grease a round cake tin with a brush of oil, and greaseproof paper.
- 3. Add flour, sugar, and baking powder into a mixing bowl, and stir well with a wooden spoon.
- 4. Add oil, water and vanilla essence. Mix with a wooden spoon to a smooth consistency.
- 5. Stir in the dried fruit.
- 6. Pour mixture into the lined cake tin.
- 7. Bake in oven for 20-25mins until well risen and golden brown.
- 8. Remove from oven.
- 9. Release the cake from cake tin, and peel off greaseproof paper.
- 10. Sprinkle cake with a little caster sugar.

Leek and potato soup

Ingredients students need to bring:

1 leek

1 large potato

1 onion

Ingredients supplied by school:

2 tbsp oil 1 vegetable stock cube (550ml stock) 300ml milk



- 1. Add stock cube to measuring jug and add 550ml boiled water, stirring until the stock cube is dissolved.
- 2. Peel and finely dice the onion
- 3. Top and tail the leek, wash and evenly slice
- 4. Peel and chop potatoes into small cubes wash to remove any dirt
- 5. Put 2 tbsp oil into a saucepan and gently heat
- 6. Add the leeks and onion and gently cook until soft.
- 7. Add the stock and potatoes to the pan and season
- 8. Turn down heat and simmer for 15-20mins until potatoes are soft
- 9. Turn off heat and leave to cool for 5mins
- 10. Add the milk and stir in.

Pineapple upside down pudding

Ingredients supplied by school:

- 100g self raising flour
- 100g margarine
- 100g caster sugar
- 2 eggs
- 1 pineapple ring
- 1 glace cherry
- 2 tbsp golden syrup



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Preheat the oven to 180°C
- 2. Grease and line a cake tin
- 3. Cover the bottom of the cake tin with a thin layer of golden syrup
- 4. Place a pineapple ring at the bottom of the cake tin (in the middle of tin)
- 5. Place a glace cherry inside the pineapple ring
- 6. Add flour, margarine, caster sugar and eggs into a mixing bowl.
- 7. Using a wooden spoon, beat the mixture until light and fluffy.
- 8. Place in oven and bake for 30-35mins until golden brown
- 9. Carefully turn the sponge out of the cake tin so the pineapple facing upwards
- 10. Remove the greaseproof paper and allow to cool

Swiss roll

Ingredients supplied by school:

3 eggs 75g caster sugar 75g plain flour 4 tbsp jam Caster sugar for dredging



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Preheat the oven to 220°C
- 2. Grease and line a swiss roll tin
- 3. In a clean mixing bowl place the eggs and sugar
- 4. Using an electric whisk, whisk together the eggs and sugar until it leaves a pale and thick trail of mixture
- 5. Carefully fold in the flour with a metal spoon
- 6. Pour mixture into the swiss roll tin and spread out lightly ensuring mixture goes into the corners
- 7. Bake in oven for 8-10mins
- 8. Place a clean tea towel onto the work surface
- 9. On top of the tea towel place a piece of greaseproof paper and sprinkle the paper with caster sugar
- 10. After 8-10 mins remove swiss roll from the oven and turn out onto the greaseproof paper
- 11. Quickly trim edges of the spring roll
- 12. Spread swiss roll with jam and using the cloth and greaseproof paper, quickly roll up tightly
- 13. Dredge with sugar and allow to cool

American muffins

Ingredients students need to bring:

100-150g bag of chocolate chips

or

150g blueberries

or

150g dried fruit

Ingredients supplied by school:

250g self raising flour

140g caster sugar

1 tsp bicarbonate soda

80ml oil

2 eggs

200ml milk

1 tsp vanilla essence

- 1. Preheat the oven to 180°C
- 2. Measure 200ml milk in a measuring jug
- 3. Add the eggs, oil, and vanilla essence to the milk and whisk with a fork
- 4. Place flour, sugar and bicarbonate of soda into a mixing bowl and mix well
- 5. Pour the milk mixture into the dry ingredients and combine thoroughly with a wooden spoon until an even consistency
- 6. Stir in any berries, chocolate chips of dried fruit
- 7. Spoon mixture evenly into 12 muffin cases and bake for 15-18mins until well risen and golden



Bread rolls

Ingredients supplied by school:

250g strong flour 1 tsp or 1 sachet dried yeast (easy bake kind) 1 tsp salt 150ml warm water 1 tbsp oil



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Preheat the oven to 200°C.
- 2. Put flour, salt and yeast in a mixing bowl. Stir with a wooden spoon.
- 3. Measure 150ml warm water in a measuring jug
- 4. Add 1 tbsp oil to the water
- 5. Make a well in the centre of the flour
- 6. Pour the water into the flour and mix together until a soft dough forms.
- 7. On a floured surface, knead the dough for 5-10mins.
- 8. Divide the dough into 4 equal pieces.
- 9. Knead each piece of dough into a circle to form bread rolls.
- 10. Grease a round cake tin, and place the rolls into the tin.
- 11. Place tin in a warm place, and allow the dough to double in size.
- 12. Once dough has risen, glaze tops with milk

13. Bake for 15-20mins, until the rolls are golden and sound hollow when tapped on the base.



Soda Bread

Ingredients supplied by school:

250g plain flour1/2 tsp salt1 tsp bicarbonate of soda150ml natural yoghurt(1 tbsp milk if needed)



- 1. Preheat the oven to 220°C
- 2. Add the flour, salt and bicarbonate of soda into a mixing bowl and stir.
- 3. Make a well in the centre of the flour and pour in the yoghurt , mixing quickly with a large fork to form a soft dough. (Depending upon the absorbency of the flour, you may need to add a little milk if the dough is too stiff but it should not be too wet or sticky.)
- 4. On a lightly floured work surface knead the dough briefly.
- 5. Form dough into a circle shape and flatten the slightly before placing on a lightly floured baking sheet.
- 6. Cut a cross on the top and bake in oven for about 30 minutes or until the loaf sounds hollow when tapped.

Topic: Foods around the world

Britain - Toad in the hole

Ingredients supplied by school:

- 2 vegan sausages
- 100g plain flour
- 250ml milk
- 1 egg
- 1 tbsp oil



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Preheat the oven to 200°C.
- 2. Grease an ovenproof dish with oil.
- 3. On a red chopping board, cut each sausage in half.
- 4. Place the sausages in the ovenproof dish and place in oven for 15-20mins until sausages are brown.
- 5. While sausages are in the oven, put flour into a mixing bowl, and add a pinch of salt.
- 6. Measure milk in a measuring jug.
- 7. Crack egg into the jug of milk, and beat well.
- 8. Make a well in the centre of the flour.
- 9. Pour the egg and milk mixture into the flour well, a little bit at a time. After each addition of liquid beat the mixture with a hand whisk until smooth. Repeat this, until all the egg mixture has been added.
- 10. Remove the ovenproof dish from the oven. The sausages should be sizzling.
- 11. Pour the batter equally over each sausage.
- 12. Put the tray back into the oven and cook for 15-20mins, until the batter is golden and well risen.

Topic: Foods around the world

India - Rogan Josh

Ingredients students need to bring:

- 1 chicken breast
- 2 tomatoes
- 1 onion
- 1 can chopped tomatoes

Ingredients supplied by school:

- 1 tbsp oil
- 1 clove garlic
- 1 x 15ml Rogan josh curry paste

- 1. Peel and finely dice the onion.
- 2. Peel and crush the garlic.
- 3. Wash and chop fresh tomatoes into quarters.
- 4. With a sharp knife, cut chicken breast into even bite-size pieces.
- 5. Put 1 tbsp oil into a saucepan and add chicken.
- 6. On a medium heat, fry the chicken until thoroughly cooked.
- 7. Add the onion and garlic to the chicken and cook for 1 min until soft
- 8. Add curry paste, and stir well to ensure paste coats all ingredients
- 9. Stir in tinned chopped tomatoes, and simmer for 10mins until sauce thickens.





Topic: Foods around the world

Spanish Chorizo & Butterbean Stew

Ingredients students need to bring:

1 onion 250g chorizo sausage or 1 chicken breast 2 sticks celery (if you don't like celery bring an extra pepper) 1 pepper 400g tin chopped tomatoes 400g tin of butterbeans (or any type of canned beans including baked beans)

Ingredients supplied by school:

- 2 cloves of garlic
- ¹/₂ tsp paprika
- 2 tablespoons oil
- ¹/₂ tsp chilli powder
- Chicken stock cube

Method

- 1. Peel and finely dice the onion
- 2. Wash and evenly slice the celery sticks
- 3. Wash, deseed and slice the pepper
- 4. On a red chopping board slice the chorizo or if using chicken breast, dice into bitesize pieces.
- 5. Heat oil in a pan and fry chorizo until golden (or chicken breast)
- 6. Add chopped onion, pepper and celery. Fry until softened
- 7. Sprinkle in the paprika and chilli powder
- 8. Add the tinned tomatoes and drained butterbeans (or baked beans), simmer for 10 minutes
- 9. Remove from heat, pour into the container and leave to cool

Topic: Food science

Lemon Meringue Pudding

(Pair work)

Ingredients supplied by school:

Lemon sauce

15g margarine

40g caster sugar

150ml boiling water

15g cornflour (1 tbsp)

1 lemon

Meringue topping

2 egg whites 60g caster sugar



<u>Method</u>

2 egg yolk

1. Preheat the oven to 170°C

Make the lemon sauce:

- 1. Finely grate the rind off 1 lemon
- 2. Cut lemon in half and using a lemon squeezer, extract the juice
- 3. In a measuring jug blend 1 tbsp cornflour with 2 tbsp cold water to form a smooth liquid
- 4. Add the lemon juice and lemon rind to the cornflour mixture
- 5. Stir in 150ml boiling water and pour in a saucepan
- 6. Add margarine and sugar to the saucepan
- 7. Gently heat and stir with a hand whisk until the sauce thickens and becomes clearer. Remove from heat and leave to cool

Make the meringue:

- 1. In a separate mixing bowl add **2 egg whites**. Keep **egg yolks** in a small dish
- 2. Using an electric whisk, whisk the egg whites until soft and stiff
- 3. Gently stir sugar into egg white mixture
- 4. Stir egg yolks into the **cooled lemon sauce** and pour sauce into ramekins or an ovenproof dish
- 5. Spoon the meringue over the lemon filling and lift with a spoon to form peaks
- 6. Place ramekins in a roasting tin with a little hot water in the base of the roasting tin to protect the lemon sauce during cooking
- 7. Bake in oven for 20 mins until the meringue is crisp and slightly golden.

Lemon Meringue Pudding

The Science Bit

- There's a lot of science going on in this dish.
- The starch used in the cornflour swells, absorbs the water and gelatinises. This makes a smooth, thickened, clear lemon sauce.
- The protein in the egg yolks when heated in the oven denatures, coagulates and forms a network through the lemon sauce which makes it thicken a bit more.
- The egg whites are beaten to form a foam. The egg white protein, albumen, uncoils and forms a network trapping the air.
- When the meringue cooks, the air expands and pushes up the protein which denatures, coagulates and sets, forming the crisp meringue.
- The cornflour and water mixture is thick for a short time, but breaks down with further heating and water is forced out. This process is known as retrogradation.
- When cold, starch sets the mixture by a process of gelation.

Keywords

Coagulation

Foams

Gelatinisation

More recipes with egg foams

Mini meringues Swiss roll Cheese and chive souffle Souffle omelette



Topic: Food science

Cheese & onion pastie

Ingredients supplied by school:

- 100g plain flour
- 50g margarine
- 80g cheese
- 1/2 onion
- 1 egg
- 2-3 tbsp cold water





- 1. Preheat oven to 200°C.
- 2. Put flour and margarine into a mixing bowl.
- 3. Using your fingertips, rub the fat into the flour, lifting the mixture high above the bowl as you rub in until it resembles fine breadcrumbs.
- 4. Slowly add 2-3 tbsp of cold water, a little at a time.
- 5. Mix enough water to form a soft dough.
- 6. Dust the work surface with flour.
- 7. Using a rolling pin, evenly roll the pastry into a circle shape.
- 8. Place a small bowl over the pastry and cut around it using a sharp knife.
- 9. Grate cheese.
- 10. Finely dice the onion.
- 11. Place the cheese and onion into the centre of the pastry circle.
- 12. Brush the pastry edges with cold water.
- 13. Fold pastry to form a semi-circle, and seal edges.
- 14. Flute edges for an attractive finish.
- 15. Place on a baking tray and place in oven for 15-20mins until golden brown



Topic: Food science

Cauliflower cheese

Ingredients students need to bring:

1 cauliflower

Ingredients supplied by school:

25g margarine

25g plain flour

250ml milk

70g cheese

1/2 tsp spoon mustard powder



<u>Method</u>

- 1. Fill a saucepan halfway with cold water and bring to the boil.
- 2. Remove the green leaves cauliflower and cut into florets.
- 3. Grate the cheese.
- 4. Add cauliflower to boiling water and simmer for 5-6 minutes.
- 5. Once cauliflower is soft, using a colander, drain in the sink.
- 6. Place cauliflower into a heat proof dish.

Make cheese sauce

- 1. Put flour, mustard powder, margarine, and milk into a saucepan.
- 2. Place pan on hob and gently heat, whisking continuously until sauce thickens.
- 3. Once sauce has thickened, turn off heat and remove pan from hob.
- 4. Add two thirds of the grated cheese to sauce, and whisk until it melts to a smooth consistency
- 5. Pour sauce over the cauliflower.
- 6. Sprinkle the remaining cheese on top.
- 7. Place under a hot grill, until golden.

<u>Christmas</u>

Christmas shaped shortbread

Ingredients students need to bring:

150g plain flour 100g margarine 50g caster sugar



Method

- 1. Preheat oven to 180°C
- 2. Put flour and sugar into a mixing bowl and mix together with a wooden spoon.
- 3. Rub margarine into the flour with fingertips until mixture sticks together.
- 4. Gently knead mixture until it forms a soft ball.
- 5. Dust the work surface with flour.
- 6. Roll out the dough to a thickness of 1cm.
- 7. Using the pastry cutters, cut out the biscuit shapes.
- 8. Place biscuits onto a baking tray, and bake in oven for 15-20mins until golden.
- 9. Remove from oven, and sprinkle with caster sugar.